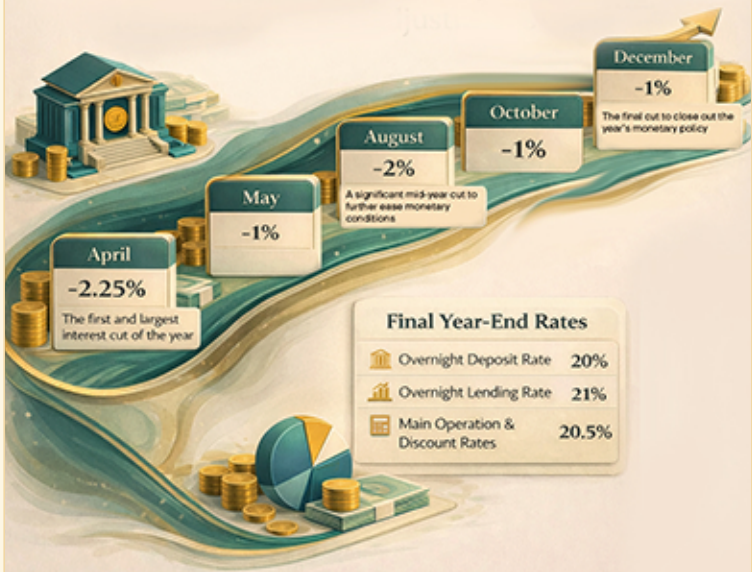


2025 at a Glance: Egypt's Monetary and Price Trends

In 2025, the Egyptian economy was directed towards contractionary monetary policy, where the Monetary Policy Committee (MPC) of the Central Bank of Egypt (CBE) reduced the key interest rates by 7%. As for the exchange rate, the EGP showed mixed performance against key foreign currencies. Notably, gold and fuel prices were affected by the global directions and increased over the year.

Key Interest Rates Adjustments



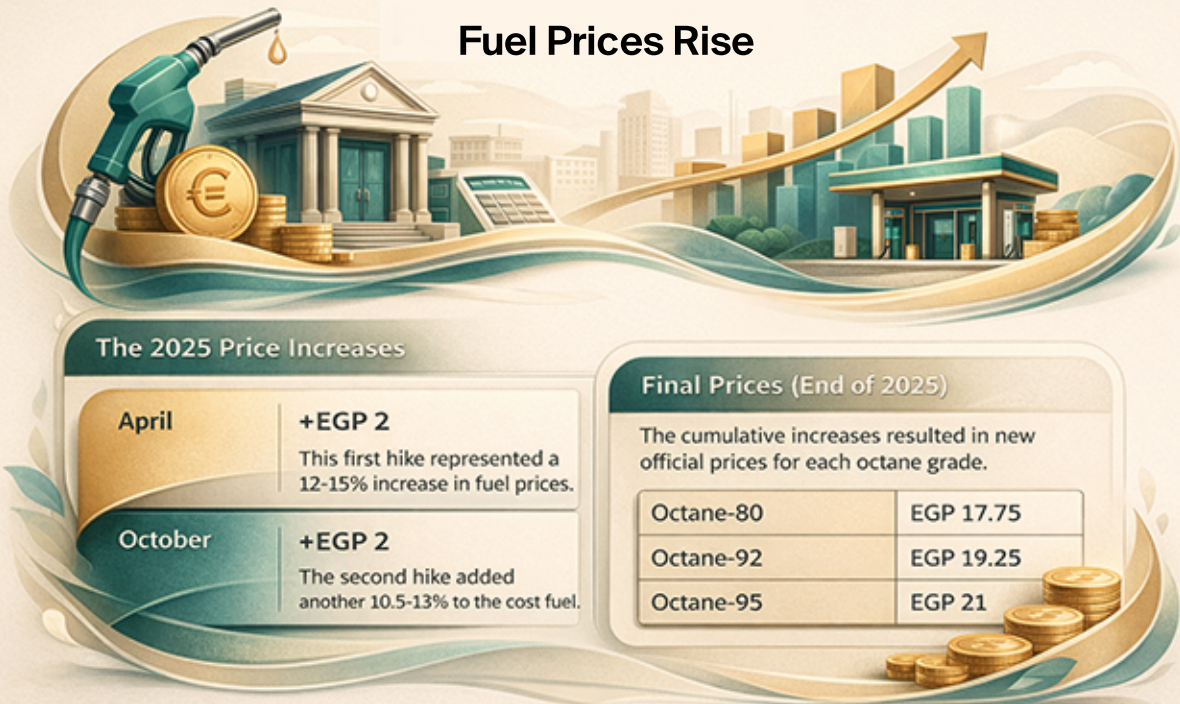
EGP Exchange Rates Snapshot



	January	December
USD Declined	EGP 50.5	EGP 476
EUR Gained	EGP 52.23	EGP 55.8
Sterling Pound Appreciated	EGP 62.2	EGP 63.8

Foreign Exchange Rates: January vs December	
USD	-6%
EUR	+7%
Sterling Pound	+2.6%

Fuel Prices Rise



The 2025 Egyptian Gold Prices Surge

Driven by Global Factors:
the local surge corresponded with global uncertainty and international price hikes.



January Starting Price
EGP 3,815.5 per gram

December Peak Price
EGP 5,784 per gram